

Climatological Data for June, 1910.
DISTRICT No. 10, GREAT BASIN.

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GENERAL CLIMATOLOGICAL CONDITIONS.

In general, the weather during June was a continuance of the conditions which have prevailed in this district since the first of March. Very few pronounced storms passed over the Great Basin during the month and it was very dry, the precipitation being, for the most part, the result of local showers, and was insufficient to revive vegetation very materially. Unusually high temperatures prevailed during much of the month, nearly every station reporting mean temperature above normal.

TEMPERATURE.

The temperature for the district, as a whole, was 64.9°, which is about 1.8° above normal. Every station except 10 reported means above normal. The mean temperature ranged from 81.4° at Jean in the southern portion of Nevada to 52.0° at Tahoe, Cal. The greatest plus departure from the mean temperature was 9.1° at Provo, Utah, whose mean was 73.0°. The greatest minus departure was 4.7° at Potts, Nev., whose mean temperature was 59.8°. The highest mean temperatures occurred in the valleys of Utah and in southern Nevada; the lowest in southeast Oregon and in the elevated portions of eastern California.

The month opened warm in all portions of the district, many stations reporting very high temperatures on the 1st. At Provo, Utah, 108° was recorded on the 1st, but the highest at that station, and for the district, was 110° on the 11th. At many stations a decided fall in temperature was experienced on the 2d, the cool weather continuing, however, only a few days. In the eastern half of the district the lowest temperatures for the month were generally recorded on the 2d and 3d. From the 6th to the 25th the temperature averaged only slightly above normal for the whole district, but varied greatly in the different States. While some quite low minimum temperatures were observed, the afternoons were, as a rule, quite warm. The last 5 or 6 days of the month were very warm, the highest

temperatures for the month being observed at most stations on the 26th and 27th.

PRECIPITATION.

June is normally a dry month, but the average for the present month, 0.12 inch, which is 0.46 inch below the normal, places June, 1910, as one of the driest on record. There were 50 stations reporting less than 0.01 inch of rain, while the largest amount reported was 1.61 inch at Frisco, Utah, which is 1.37 inch above normal. Frisco was the only station reporting precipitation above normal.

Rainfall was generally heaviest in the Sevier Valley and in the southeastern portion of Oregon, and very deficient elsewhere. The showers occurred for the most part during the middle of the month and on or about the 28th. The greatest 24-hour amount reported was 1.45 inch at Frisco, Utah, on the 29th.

MISCELLANEOUS PHENOMENA.

Sunshine was abundant, the amount at Salt Lake City, Utah, being 87 per cent of the possible.

For the district there was an average of 22 clear, 5 partly cloudy, and 3 cloudy days.

NOTES.

Mr. J. L. Lytel, project engineer, reported that 455 linear feet of the Strawberry Tunnel were excavated from the west portal with three shifts during June; that the weather has been very dry in that vicinity, and unless rain falls within the next few weeks, the pasture on the range will be badly dried up.

Mr. S. W. Western, cooperative observer at Deseret, Utah, writes: "June was very warm and dry, high winds prevailed most of the month, the ranges are dried up, and feed for stock is poor."

Mr. J. W. Henry, cooperative observer at Marysvale, Utah, says that the past June was the hottest in 10 years, and that irrigation water is getting low.

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for June, 1910. District No. 10, Great Basin.

Table with columns: Stations, Counties, Elevation, Length of record, Temperature (Mean, Departure from normal, Highest, Date, Lowest, Date, Greatest daily range), Precipitation (Total, Departure from normal, Greatest in 24 hours, Total snowfall unmelting), Number of rainy days, Number of clear days, Number of partly cloudy days, Number of cloudy days, Prevailing wind direction, Observers.

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for June, 1910. District No. 10—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, yrs.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.					Precipitation, in inches.					Sky.			Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.		
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall unmelted.	Number of rainy days, .01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.			Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.
<i>Nevada—Cont'd.</i>																				
Fallon.....	Churchill.....	3,965	5	66.8	+ 2.2	101	26	40	21 ^a	54	0.10	- 0.11	0.10	0.0	1	27	0	3	w.	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Fernley.....	Lyon.....	4,200	2	69.2	+ 2.4	99	26	43	12 ^b	45	0.15	0.00	0.15	0.0	1	20	6	4	w.	Mrs. A. J. Rankin.
Gardnerville.....	Douglas.....	4,830	10																	Wm. Dangberg.
Geyser.....	Lincoln.....		5																	Mrs. J. F. Wambolt.
Glenbrook.....	Douglas.....																			C. C. Henningsen.
Golconda.....	Humboldt.....	4,697	31	65.6	- 1.7	98	14	38	3 ^c	52	T.	- 0.42	T.	0.0	0	25	2	3	sw.	Southern Pacific Co
Halleck.....	Elko.....	5,631	17			99	1				0.65	- 0.57	0.05	0.0	1	28	1	1	sw.	Do.
Jean.....	Clark.....	2,074	2	81.4		108	1	51	15	50	0.00		0.00	0.0	0					Salt Lake Route.
Leetville.....	Churchill.....	4,020	3	64.8		98	26	39	21	45	0.10		0.10	0.0	1	28	1	1	w.	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Lewers Ranch.....	Washoe.....	5,500	22	60.7	+ 0.6	93	25	33	21	48	T.	- 0.34	T.	0.0	0	10	19	1		Ross Lewers.
Lovelock.....	Humboldt.....	3,977	7																	J. S. Case.
McAfees Ranch.....	Esmeralda.....	4,835	6	64.2		101	26	30	21	61	0.00		0.00	0.0	0	15	6	9	n.	C. H. Rodenkirch.
Millett.....	Nye.....		2	63.2		95	11	35	22	52	0.00		0.00	0.0	0	24	5	1	w.	Fred J. Jones.
Mina.....	Esmeralda.....	4,800	3	72.7		102	1	44	21	49	T.		T.	0.0	0	18	9	3	sw.	Southern Pacific Co.
Mount Rose Ranch.....	Washoe.....			58.6		88	26	32	21	37	0.30		0.30	0.0	1	25	3	2	sw.	Fred Elkins.
Palmetto.....	Esmeralda.....	6,750	20																	Isaac McConnell.
Potts.....	Nye.....	6,990	17	59.8	- 4.7	94	25	30	22	57	T.	- 0.17	T.	0.0	0	13	9	8	n.	Miss Mamie Potts.
Quinn River Ranch.....	Humboldt.....	4,850	8	61.0		96	26	28	9	61	0.07		0.07	0.0	1	23	6	1	w.	F. M. Payne.
Reno.....	Washoe.....	4,532	39	63.8	+ 1.3	96	26	37	21	44	0.05	- 0.22	0.05	0.0	1	25	4	1	w.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Soda Lake.....	Churchill.....	4,534	3	68.1		94	1	42	21	41	0.11		0.10	0.0	2	33	7	0	w.	U. S. Reclamation Service.
Tecoma.....	Elko.....	4,812	32	62.6	- 1.2	98	27	23	2	61	T.	- 0.67	T.	0.0	0	15	12	3	n.	Southern Pacific Co.
Tonopah.....	Nye.....	6,090	3	67.7		89	1	43	21	33	0.00		0.00	0.0	0	25	5	0	w.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Wabuska.....	Lyon.....	4,347	7					30	20 ^d				0.00	0.0	0	20	0	10	w.	J. G. Young.
Wells.....	Elko.....	5,631	38	66.3		93	27	33	1 ^e	51	0.00		0.00	0.0	0				s.	Southern Pacific Co.
Winnemucca.....	Humboldt.....	4,432	31	64.0	+ 0.7	97	26	38	23	48	0.09	- 0.55	0.09	0.0	1	23	5	2	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.

^a, ^b, ^c, etc., indicate, respectively, 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.
 * Precipitation included in that of the next measurement.
 ** Temperature extremes are from observed readings of the dry-bulb; means are computed from observed readings.
 † Also on other dates.
 ‡ Separate dates of falls not recorded.
 § Data are from standard instruments not supplied by the U. S. Weather Bureau.
 ¶ Instruments are read in the morning; the maximum temperature then read is charged to the preceding day, on which it almost always occurs.
 § Estimated by observer.
 || Precipitation for the 24 hours ending on the morning when it is measured.
 T. Precipitation is less than 0.01 inch rain or melted snow.

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures at selected stations, June, 1910. District No. 10, Great Basin.

Date.	Wyoming.				Utah.																Burns, Oreg.		Elko, Nev.					
	Border.		Evanston.		Weston, Idaho.		Corinne.		Deseret.		Government Creek.		Marysvale.		Modena.		Ogden.		Parowan.		Provo.		Salt Lake City.		Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.						
1	85	45	82	51	90	50	100	60	97	55	96	65	90	41	92	52	92	66	87	53	108	59	93	70	80	26	89	46
2	81	38	78	42	73	48	80	55	90	56	85	52	90	46	85	56	84	55	83	55	88	54	75	58	65	33	37	43
3	67	24	67	26	74	28	83	38	86	43	80	39	81	42	83	51	84	41	80	48	92	43	75	46	66	35	89	38
4	74	26	72	32	83	34	87	41	89	43	86	46	86	47	85	50	84	44	85	55	97	45	82	54	70	38	86	29
5	83	36	76	37	85	44	86	43	87	63	87	59	82	44	81	40	86	55	82	53	94	56	86	59	68	37	82	34
6	80	36	74	33	82	39	89	44	86	53	85	50	81	49	80	46	85	57	82	52	97	45	83	60	75	40	86	37
7	76	34	72	34	83	40	92	46	85	45	85	45	82	44	82	43	82	53	80	48	93	50	80	55	67	25	75	37
8	69	31	68	32	70	33	88	38	80	47	75	46	83	49	84	46	81	43	80	47	81	50	69	53	72	37	75	32
9	71	24	69	28	79	32	85	39	90	43	80	40	83	44	84	47	80	45	84	50	96	44	75	49	86	33	82	30
10	83	30	79	31	85	55	88	40	95	45	89	46	89	37	88	43	88	52	88	50	92	45	85	54	78	41	91	36
11	89	66	83	40	89	58	97	46	87	50	94	57	91	42	91	51	90	60	88	52	110	54	94	64	74	40	88	35
12	75	47	79	43	80	47	93	48	84	41	76	50	85	53	84	53	87	58	85	50	88	54	78	61	68	35	76	41
13	80	33	77	33	80	34	100	48	86	47	84	41	87	43	83	48	83	48	83	50	102	52	78	57	78	42	51	35
14	78	40	76	45	86	38	95	50	85	57	85	54	83	44	75	47	87	57	80	52	96	50	87	59	82	43	81	46
15	85	33	81	44	84	40	95	50	84	42	86	48	80	36	76	30	85	54	80	43	97	54	85	62	80	42	80	42
16	78	52	72	46	82	45	95	58	85	52	84	53	81	44	80	45	85	61	80	48	96	58	83	66	68	41	76	40
17	77	36	71	38	81	40	98	56	87	49	86	48	85	44	82	54	83	49	83	42	98	56	81	57	77	43	80	36
18	84	40	79	40	85	47	100	48	80	59	91	57	86	44	86	48	88	62	82	52	98	55	90	69	74	40	89	38
19	89	37	81	46	87	44	100	58	92	53	91	50	91	43	86	46	92	64	84	50	101	55	92	69	70	42	88	36
20	86	37	79	39	87	57	100	60	91	57	90	54	86	46	86	46	89	60	85	52	95	56	92	68	68	25	82	47
21	77	45	76	42	79	43	90	54	83	49	82	46	86	40	82	44	86	57	82	44	92	52	78	55	65	41	72	39
22	81	40	75	40	80	45	93	53	85	54	86	50	86	48	80	43	86	54	80	60	91	55	83	60	74	42	72	35
23	72	48	71	42	77	54	95	50	80	51	77	41	83	43	82	45	84	50	83	48	80	54	73	56	76	40	74	34
24	79	29	76	31	81	35	90	56	86	44	82	39	85	45	85	49	84	56	85	47	84	46	80	53	81	41	82	35
25	83	33	80	34	86	38	92	47	91	49	87	47	90	45	87	47	88	55	82	48	90	50	84	57	86	38	81	40
26	89	35	84	38	90	39	99	54	95	46	92	47	86	51	93	49	91	59	90	52	98	50	90	60	94	43	92	41
27	93	40	88	41	92	44	100	49	96	53	94	60	87	47	86	56	93	60	83	56	97	57	94	63	90	42	93	49
28	79	43	81	45	80	62	99	55	84	70	81	63	75	55	78	57	84	61	82	52	84	65	76	66	78	45	88	49
29	79	39	73	46	84	47	91	54	85	53	85	56	82	48	80	48	89	58	80	50	89	56	86	60	80	42	88	41
30	80	37	77	40	84	45	89	59	85	49	85	53	88	41	81	41	87	62	80	50	90	53	86	62	76	43	86	46
Mns	80.1	37.8	76.5	38.6	82.6	43.5	93.3	49.9	87.5	50.6	85.5	50.1	85.1	45.2	83.6	48.0	86.6	55.6	84.9	50.3	93.8	52.2	83.0	59.4	75.3	38.5	82.8	38.9

Date.	Nevada.																								
	Ely.		Eureka.		Fallon.		Jean.		Lovelock.		Millet.		Mina.		Quinn River Ranch.		Reno.		Tecomah.		Tonopah.		Winemucca.		
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	
1	86	40	91	53	96	54	108	69	92	50	102	68	89	44	88	55	94	41	89	67	92	55	87	92	55
2	80	42	84	47	85	51	100	88	85	51	100	59	83	46	84	51	78	33	83	67	73	46	82	36	49
3	79	37	82	41	87	42	100	88	85	59	90	60	80	46	82	46	81	31	82	46	86	56	82	39	48
4	74	39	87	45	90	42	99	60	87	38	90	50	65	38	83	47	86	37	82	47	86	86	44	51	
5	71	35	83	45	84	44	95	60	84	42	94	54	70	46	75	46	84	34	79	56	84	79	54	41	
6	67	34	78	38	81	44	94	62	87	40	88	49	73	52	73	44	86	35	74	46	77	50	47	77	50
7	69	37	78	38	83	41	94	73	79	42	80	52	76	35	74	41	84	32	79	47	77	42	46	46	
8	74	44	79	37	81	43	100	58	82	40	91	56	70	32	82	41	88	34	78	52	76	38	41	41	
9	73	42	85	40	90	44	103	54	85	41	94	54	80	28	80	48	86	36	86	60	86	41	41	41	
10	78	40	90	50	97	43	107	57	92	40	98	60	94	33	89	54	88	36	88	63	94	48	48	48	
11	80	45	89	58	85	57	103	57	95	54	92	66	83	58	80	51	92	38	82	63	79	54	46	46	
12	86	42	78	37	81	47	99	87	81	36	90	54	78	38	80	45	90	34	77	52	76	46	46		
13	82	42	82	39	86	44	97	58	83	39	88	50	83	31	82	48	92	36	81	55	82	45	45		
14	90	42	77	52	82	55	96	60	74	44	64	46	83	54	68	50	92	38	84	47	82	51	41	41	
15	86	46	79	38	83	48	87	51	80	36	84	50	85	43	82	45	94	36	74	45	84	46	46		
16	84	42	75	43	81	58	95	54	82	41	88	52	73	54	71	54	86	35	78	54	75	49	49		
17	87	45	83	41	86	43	98	65	84	38	90	52	78	38	77	47	88	34	79	53	79	43	43		
18	82	42	85	45	88	46	102	62	86	41	94	45	81	41	76	47	89	37	82	53	83	47	47		
19	77	46	85	32	87	43	100	64	88	41	90	54	81	43	74	49	92	36	83	60	84	41	41		
20	80	48	83	41	78	49	96	77	82	47	94	60	74	37	68	47	86	38	82	51	75	48	48		
21	81	51	78	34	76	40	96	55	77	36	88	44	69	34	75	37	84	41	76	43	60	40	40		
22	84	52	79	37	80	40	95	58	79	35	84	48	67	36	68	42	86	38	78	48	71	41	41		
23	90	48	74	34	77	45	95	55	75	40	80	52	76	39	77	39	86	34	75	46	72	38	38		
24	88	50	84	38	87	44	99	73	83	39	92	58	87	31	86	44	92	36	84	55	84	45	45		
25	87	52	89	44	96	47	105	55	92	45	96	64	94	34	94	50	94	35	88	61	90	49	49		
26	96	56	92	62	101	52	107	60	92	47	100	60	96	37	96	58	94	38	88	66	97	49	49		
27	88	45	92	58	98	56	100	85	92	44	98	80	92	57	87	57	98	37	88	66	93	55	55		
28	80	55	90	50	90	54	9																		